

The Chronicle

Gillivray S. McRae Editor and Proprietor

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Advertising copy should be in this office Monday, and not later than Tuesday.

News items always appreciated and should also be in this office as in advertising rules. All items subject to editor's approval.

Cancellation—We find that our subscribers prefer not to have their subscriptions interrupted in case they fail to remit before expiration. Subscriptions will not be carried in arrears over six months, but we presume the subscriber wishes the paper continued unless cancelled.

- Editorial -

Troubles of Newspapers

THE propaganda that is a real danger to newspapers is the propaganda of governments," said Grattan O'Leary, able editor of the much-quoted Ottawa Journal, in a recent speech before the Ontario-Quebec division of the Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association. Mr. O'Leary was not worried about propaganda of associations, or corporations, or private individuals; it was government propaganda which constituted the menace to the press's freedom and therefore the people's freedom. This is a different view from that expressed by Gilbert Seldes in his *Lords of The Press*, where he endeavors to prove that the opposition of many U. S. newspapers to Roosevelt is occasioned by the opposition of advertisers to the president's policies. The point that Mr. Seldes chooses to ignore is that these newspapers may honestly disagree with the president, and that it may therefore be a question of politics, not propaganda.

There is no doubt that the press is today in dreadful danger. Without freedom of expression it loses its main position of importance in society. That position has already been lost in most countries except the United States and those of the British Commonwealth. In these countries the press is making its stand. It is aware of its danger and it is prepared to fight hard. Constant vigilance against the growing menace of legislation aimed at restricting press freedom has been urged. Effort will be made to resist to the utmost any proposals to erect around the press a wall of censorship or other devices of control.

Government propaganda is government control. And it is control that the press needs to fear. No editor worth his salt worries about propaganda unless it is backed up by control. The intelligent editor prides himself on being able to judge between opposing arguments simply on their merits. So long as he is allowed to judge freely there is no menace to this principal pillar of civil liberty.

Notes

Argentina will claim antarctic land formerly claimed by the United States. We are happily in a position to announce that the dispute will be settled without recourse to arms.

It appears that we will either have an election or war this fall. It is not a happy alternative.

Germany may not want to fight for economic reasons, but if Hitler decides he does not want to risk war it is chiefly because Great Britain has rearmed.

Canadian Wheat Board Release

A copy of the Regulations, Rules and Instructions with particular reference to the 5,000 bushel limit on the 1939-40 Crop has been received by the Chronicle. While limited space prevents our publishing the copy in detail, interesting clauses will be printed. Anyone wishing to examine these rules further is invited to pay us a visit.

1. No person shall sell to the Board wheat which was not grown on the farm or farms described in the permit under which he sells it.

2. Every person who sells wheat to the Board in breach to the foregoing regulation shall be guilty of an offence and punishable on summary conviction by a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars or by imprisonment for a period not exceeding one month.

RULES AND INSTRUCTIONS

1. The sale of five thousand bushels at the fixed price is the limit of benefit which any grower may derive from the C.W.B. In addition to buying from the grower the board may of course buy wheat from landlords, vendors, mortgagees, or others entitled by contract or operation of law to wheat grown by someone else. If any person from whom the Board is entitled to buy wheat sells less than five thousand bushels of wheat to the Board, wheat grown on the same farm or group of farms operated as a unit may be purchased by the Board from any other person from whom the Board is entitled to purchase wheat, but the Board will not buy more than five thousand bushels of wheat grown on any farm or group of farms operated as a unit. Subject to such limitation the Board may buy more than five thousand bushels from a landlord, vendor, mortgagee or other person so entitled.

2. Difficult cases may arise in applying the five thousand bushel limit on purchases of wheat in certain cases, such as where one man owns a number of farms which are operated by relatives or dependants, or where a number of persons operate farms under an arrangement such that the wheat they grow is sold by a community organization. In such cases the Board will have to exercise discretion in the

light of the general principles illustrated above.

3. The expression "group of farms operated as a unit" as herein used means a group of farms which are prepared, tilled, seeded, harvested and whose product is marketed, by the same equipment and the same help, used indiscriminately on the group of farms.

4. If its effect would be to increase the quantity of wheat which the Board might buy, no mortgage, lease, agreement, transfer or other document or transaction whatever, made or entered into after the first day of May, 1939 will be recognized, except where the circumstances in the opinion of the Board show that it was not designed for the purpose of so increasing the amount of wheat which the Board might buy, or where such mortgage, lease, agreement, transfer or other document or transaction is approved by the Board.

5. Each time anyone sells wheat to the Board he represents that such sale is within the limit above set out.

6. Prior to making deliveries to the Board each grower is required to secure from an elevator company or other agent of the Board a permit to sell wheat grown on his farm or farms to the Board. On the occasion of each delivery to the Board of wheat grown on such farm or farms such permit must be produced to the elevator company or other agent of the Board to whom such delivery is made, so that the delivery may be recorded therein.

7. Every person who sells wheat to the Board which was not grown on the farm or farms described in the permit under which he sells it shall be guilty of an offence and subject to a heavy penalty and imprisonment.

CFAC
930 KC
Wilf Carter
7:00 — 7:15 a.m.
[Daily]
Adams, Wood & Weiler

**INSURANCE
CONVEYANCE
Notary Public
FARM LANDS**
**ALYXSES S.
ALEXANDER**
Champion, Alberta

L. H. Stack, K.C.
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY
IMPERIAL HOTEL BLOCK
Phones—Business, 39; Residence, 69
VULCAN, ALBERTA



L. A. STARK
LICENSED REAL
ESTATE AGENT
CARMANGAY, ALTA

**Maxwell's Barber
Shop and Beauty
- Parlor -**

**FIRST CLASS WORK
Permanent Waving**

Champion, Alberta

**M MINNEAPOLIS M
MOLINE**
TO INSURE YOUR
INVESTMENT
BUY

T H E Harvester
G. URQUHART

SCIENCE'S SCRAP BOOK
Illustration of a man with a long beard and a woman, with text describing the invention of the bicycle by Leonardo da Vinci.

HOTEL York
CALGARY
EXTRA LOW RATES from \$1.50
Excellent COFFEE SHOP
ALSO OPERATING
HOTEL ST. REGIS
RATES \$1 and \$1.50 — WEEKLY and MONTHLY RATES

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will come to your home every day through
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
An International Daily Newspaper
It records for you the world's clean, constructive doings. The Monitor does not exploit crime or sensation; neither does it ignore them, but deals correctly with them. Features for busy men and all the family, including the Weekly Magazine Section.
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One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts
Please enter my subscription to The Christian Science Monitor for a period of
1 year \$12.00 6 months \$6.00 3 months \$3.00 1 month \$1.00
Wednesday issue, including Magazine Section: 1 year \$2.50, 6 issues 25c
Name _____
Address _____
Sample Copy on Request

SALLY'S SALLIES
Illustration of a woman sitting at a table, with text describing the service.

SAFETY LEAGUE IS ORGANIZED

We must beg the pardon of our readers for failing to conclude this story on page Four last week as directed

It seeks the adoption of uniformity in our highway traffic laws, regulations and such co-ordinated safety measures that will fit satisfactorily into the practical affairs of life.

Its financial policy is to return in service all monies received, so operating without profit, and to undertake only those activities which can be of reasonable permanence and effectiveness. Much of its administrative personnel will consist of volunteer workers.

The Alberta Safety League holds itself open to give fullest and most cordial co-operation to the Provincial and Civic governments, Safety Bodies, School Boards, Communities, Industrial Corporations and Individuals that are in accord with the principles and objectives of the organization, and the Alberta Safety League likewise asks and seeks co-operation from all those in carrying out its purpose—ACCIDENT PREVENTION.

The Alberta Safety League will direct the plan of organization throughout the province and by instituting, affiliated, "Safety Councils" in the various cities and towns the fullest co-ordination of method, program and effort will be assured.

WHEN HOLIDAY TIME ROLLS AROUND

Head for the

PACIFIC COAST

take advantage of

LOW COST 30DAY FARES

Tickets on sale

AUGUST 18 - 19 - 20

SEPTEMBER 1 - 2 - 3

SEPTEMBER 15 - 16 - 17

GO THE MOST SUITABLE DATE

Full information from any Canadian Pacific Agent

CANADIAN PACIFIC

CANCER: A NEW APPROACH

A Discovery Concerning The Difference Between Normal And Abnormal Cells

(CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK)

AT THIS stage, a new phenomenon came to light. It had long been known that some forms of cancer were occupational diseases, and that long exposure to soot, tar or certain types of mineral oil would cause it. In 1918 two Japanese workers succeeded in producing malignant tumours in mice by painting them for long periods with tar. Investigation of these tars by Kenna-way, Cook and others led to the discovery of a large number of chemical substances, mostly hydrocarbons, which, if applied to test animals, produced cancerous tumours.

Now, only a few weeks ago, Professor Fritz Kogl of Utrecht has opened up a third field of cancer research. His work may be described as a frontal attack on the citadel of cancer, an attempt to discover what is wrong with the cell. For many years it has been hoped that the functional divergence between the cancer-cell and the normal cell could be found to involve some chemical difference appreciable by our rather crude methods of analysis. One interesting difference was detected when Warburg discovered that the cancer-cell did not breathe oxygen, but gained its chemical energy by breaking glucose into lactic acid; but the force of this was weakened when it was found that certain normal tissues, e.g., the retina of the eye, did very much the same. For the rest it seemed that the cancer cell and the ordinary cells of the body were, chemically speaking, very much alike.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

ization throughout the province and by instituting, affiliated, "Safety Councils" in the various cities and towns the fullest co-ordination of method, program and effort will be assured.

The direction of this worthwhile accident prevention work is vested in the League's Executive Committee, composed of the President, vice-President, three members and the General Manager.

Local Farm Home Place of Beauty

Livestock Supplements Crop as Paying Business

Reminiscences of the old days were recalled on Sunday, when a visit was paid to the beautiful farm home of Mr. and Mrs. A.S. McDougall. Situated on the bank of the Bow River, surrounded by a perfect grove of trees and lovely beds of flowers, the setting made an ideal spot to wander back to the days when Mr. McDougall was foreman of the Lane ranch.

Mr. McDougall recalled the herds of fine cattle raised by Geo. Lane, and spoke particularly of one herd of 300 head weighing 1500 pounds each that were shipped from Champion and brought eight cents per lb. It was back in the year 1916, and at that time Champion did not boast a stockyard. In order to handle the cattle the town officials were forced to build the present stockyards, and when the herd was corralled in the new enclosure many a groan was heard from the newly-constructed yards. It was a fine herd, and old timers easily recall the shipment and the excitement caused in town by it.

A few years later Mr. McDougall purchased one bull and two cows of the shorthorn breed, and from their meagre beginning became one of Canada's noted stockmen, winning many grand championships and bringing home top prizes from every show where his stock was exhibited.

Lovely Garden

A stroll through the spacious garden was enjoyed. The garden contained every type of vegetable grown in this vicinity, along with several fruit trees laden with fruit. Rhubarb was there in abundance, one stalk on which would be sufficient for a pie. The corn patch was a sight to behold, with the promise of many a fine corn feast this fall.

The prize stock, contentedly grazing in the pastures, would delight any stockman and grace any show. A pair of white calves, especially took the writer's eye, being perfect in their build, and showing every sign of following in the line of their sire, who won the grand championship at the spring show in Calgary and sold for top price of \$800.

The sheep were fine specimens and at the present time are being fed in order to be in readiness for the fall show in Calgary.

Present during the afternoon was Morag, 15 year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. McDougall who since the age of eight has shown outstanding ability in trimming sheep, and who this year won the championship in the trimming contest held at the Calgary spring show. Morag also has shown some fine baby beef and without a doubt will be a keen contestant in the future.

The afternoon was ideal, and the writer is looking forward to a further visit to the McDougall farm in October, when all the stock will be in prime condition for exhibition and sale at the fall show.

Navy Still Best as Combination with White



White with a dash of something dark is always flattering. This year white has been splashed with red or tawny brown, or tan or yellow but honors still go to white with a dash of navy. Here is a smart dress and jacket of white triple sheer, set off by a frilly collar and cuffs of white dotted navy taffeta on the jacket. The dress is in one piece with the collarless neckline buttoning simply to the waist. Two high-placed pockets are edged with bands of the navy and a navy belt is worn with it. The skirt is seamed center front and back with quite a lot of flare.

AT THE CHURCHES

United-Rev. Peter Dawson the minister. Service at 7:30 p. m. Catholic service at 11 a. m., Fr. Ritter in charge.

The only Anglican service in August will be held at 11 a. m. Aug. 6th. Canon Winter in charge.

BASE BALL

The Home Town Boys made a trip to Picture Butte on Sunday and took a trimming in both games of a double header in competition for the Lethbridge White Lunch cup. Scores being 5 to 4 in the first game and 7 to 2 in the second. Batteries for the first game were Champion: p. Roy Robinson, c. Hap Ray. Butte: p. Ross Finlay, c. Rego Tocelli.

At the end of the ninth inning of the first game, score was tied at 4 all despite the use of two pinch hitters by the Butte. Robby fanned the first and George Hargraves who had previously tied the score made a spectacular catch to force the game into two extra innings of play.

Rego Tocelli knocked a sacrifice hit to fetch home E. Star and wind up the game in Butte's favor. The highlights of the game were two double plays; Latiff to Haig to Hargraves, then when Fred Watts cleared the bases with a two bagger.

The brand of ball in the second game was not of the same quality but proved far more exciting. The two runs being scored by Boyzan and Hap Ray in the 5th and 6th innings. The game reached its climax when the catcher of the Butte interfered with Alex Latiff's bat with his glove, putting Alex on the warpath. George Hargraves lent a helping hand by removing catcher Rego's mask—Rego, however, refused to accommodate Alex, despite the latter's informal intreaties.

Play during the first game was even, both teams being very well matched. Champion's errors in the second game deprived veteran Slim Haiges of the support his 3 hit pitching deserved. However with practice our home team is second to none in Alberta.

We have it!

THE GOODYEAR

TIRE WITH GREATER MILEAGE

R-1

• The Goodyear "R-1" is a quality tire through and through. It has Goodyear's famous four-way centre-traction diamond tread...and Goodyear Supertwist cord in every ply.

"R-1" has every desirable Goodyear factor of safety and long mileage and it costs you less than any comparable tire. Drive in and see it today!

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From the Display Artists pencil to a discreet position before the reader's eye... This is the subtle magic of

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The CHAMPION CHRONICLE
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Coupons Here

Apricots, Cherries, Raspberries For Canning

Green Apples	5 lbs	25c
Cherub Milk	3 tins	25c
Clover Leaf Pickles	2 tins	25c
Bing Cherries	per bskt.	60c
Canada Corn Starch	2 boxes	25c

FRESH VEGETABLES OF ALL
VARIETIES EVERY DAY

E. LATIFF

We have a new stock
of Chrome Vanadium
Tools including Punc-
ches, Chisels,
Wrenches, etc., all
fully guaranteed.

MEN!

We have received a shipment of Table Mirrors and Wall Mirrors
at Knock Down Prices

High Grade 100 per cent pure Pennsylv-
ania Oil and the best in Gun Grease...
Watch for our Circular on a complete
line of Bedding.

FARMER'S HARDWARE

TELEPHONE 12

HOUSE PHONE 28

when buying a Car or Truck ----
COME IN AND SEE THE

DODGE

With one of the most Modern Factories
in the World, all hard working Engine &
Chassis Parts are finished to six one
millionth of an inch! Also on display
New Gas and Electric Washer of the
latest type adjustable driving mechan-
ism --- only 4 moving parts

W. I. HARRIS

CHAMPION,
ALBERTA

CLUE TO CAXTON'S PRESS?

DISCOVERIES which are be-
lieved shed new light on
Caxton's 15th century
printing methods have been
made by Professor Eugene Vin-
aver, of Manchester University
while preparing an edition
which is shortly to appear of
Malory's "Morte d'Arthur."

One of two remaining copies
of Caxton's edition of the
"Morte d'Arthur", which was
"enprynted and fynysshed" at
Westminster in 1485 is in the
Pierpont Morgan Library, New
York, and the other resides in
the John Rylands Library, Man-
chester.

Professor Vinaver's investi-
gations reveal certain curious
differences between these two
copies.

"I venture to think that this
was by no means an accident,
and that analysis of this curious
phenomenon may give us a
glimpse of Caxton's methods of
work at the printing press,"
writes the Professor in the
John Rylands Library bulletin.

"In the case of books in
which correctness was merely
desirable without being essen-
tial we must suppose that if the
author did not turn up when a
sheet was ready for printing

the printer did not wait for him
but proceeded to work it off as
passed by his press reader. If
the author came in later and
picking up a sheet fresh from
the press found mistakes in it,
the printer seems to have been
willing to stop the press and let
them be corrected."

In short, the Professor's con-
clusion is that Caxton, printing
on one side of a sheet of paper
and then having to wait some
time for the ink of those days
to dry before he could print the
other side, employed himself
making corrections in the set
type which he would use next.
Consequently, pages which were
printed and drying went uncor-
rected.

Such words as "shall", "will",
"all" and "so" are spelt "shalle",
"wille", "alle", and "soo" in
the John Ryland copy, while in
the Pierpont Morgan copy they
they are spelt "shal", "wyl", "al"
and "so".

Which was the original print-
ing and which copy was printed
after correction remains un-
solved, and seems to hinge on
the question: Which were the
most correct spellings of these
words in Caxton's day?



MAIN STREET

R. I. Baker left for his new home
in Coaldale on Monday.

Guy Voisey, R. Howe and T. Howe
attended the funeral of the late Harry
Oliver in Calgary last week.

Mr. and Mrs. A.D. Nelson were
in Calgary last week.

FOR SALE: Gentle milch cow.
Has been fresh six weeks. Terms
reasonable. Apply W. J. Klien

Misses Edna Middleton, Norma
Matlock, Margaret McDonald and Mr.
Wilbur Matlock and Joseph McDonald
spent a few days camping at Wil-
low Creek last week.

Mrs. Twisku and family left for a
trip to the world's fair in New York.

Miss Lillian Horn is visiting with
Miss Marjorie Horn.

From the files of the Nanton pa-
per under the heading "Thirty years
Ago", we take the following: "Gas has
been struck on the farm of Stephen
Fath, of Cleverville, at a depth of 160
feet. Mr. Fath was drilling for water."

Painting of the new municipal
office has been completed. Painted in
white with grey and red trimmings,
it makes a very effective corner for
Main street.

Tyrone Power and Alice Faye
are the stars in "The Rose of Wash-
ington Square", to be shown on Mon-
day. The draw is for \$25.00 to be de-
vised \$15 and \$10.

Miss Helen Higgins D.N. left for
Calgary where she has accepted a
position relieving in the office of Dr.
Doyle.

The Fath boys: Jerry, Robert
Phillips, Raymond and Harold spent
their vacation at Waterton Lakes.

The ladies of the local S. C. group
are holding an Ice Cream Social in
the Bakery on Saturday, August 5th
starting at 7.30. Homemade ice cream,
cake, coffee and soft drinks will be the
menu.

John and June Anderson were
visitors in Calgary for a week at the
home of their grandparents, Mr. and
Mrs. Anderson.

Milt and Eric Moffet were business
visitors in town Tuesday.

Mrs. C.W. Williamson is confined
to her bed this week.

Carmangay

On Friday afternoon Mrs. A.F.
Wilson entertained seventeen school
girl friends of her daughter, Agnes,
who is vacationing at her home here.
The heat was intense, but the girls all
reported a delightful afternoon.

Miss Evelyn Hicks our local opera-
tor is spending her holiday at Sylvan
Lake with the Peacocks of Barons.
Miss Patsy Nugent is in charge of the
office, with Mrs. Jack Taylor assisting.

Rev. and Mrs. T. Taylor spent
Sunday at Picture Butte.

Mr. and Mrs. Tim Davey have a
their guest Evelyn Truswell, of Cougar,
eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R.
Truswell, a former druggist of this
town.

The North Priscilla club met on
Wednesday afternoon at the home of
Mrs. Silas Teskey. A splendid attend-
ance and a very happy afternoon was
reported.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard McGinnis
are enjoying a short holiday at Wat-
erton Lake.

Miss Grace returned from Saskat-
oon on Sunday after an enjoyable
two weeks' vacation visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Bud Moore have en-
joyed a visit from the former's sister
Mrs. R. Henderson of Turner Valley.
Mrs. Bill Moore accompanied her
daughter back to Turner Valley for a
few days' holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. James McNaughton
Sunday for a month's vacation to Kil-
burny and other points. They will
make the trip by car.

Mrs. W. E. Cook enjoyed a visit
of her sister, Mrs. T. Cashore, of Leth-
bridge, who was en route to Alask,
Saskatchewan.

The next regular meeting of the
Women's Social Credit group will be
held at the home of Mrs. Maloney, on
Thursday afternoon, August 10th.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson who
have been vacationing at Vancouver
for a month returned home Saturday,
both feeling better after their holiday.

The Women's hospital auxiliary
met on Saturday evening, August 5th
at 8.30 in the Town Office.

Leah Roemmett has bought the
E. Vesco's house on Whitney street,
and is getting it ready for occupation.

Glen Moore was a Calgary visitor
last week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. J.C. Anderson were
Calgary visitors on Friday.

No softball games were played
over the weekend. A game scheduled
between Alston and Vulcan was not
played as Vulcan failed to put in an
appearance. A practice was held,
however, and the Alston boys claim
they are ready to down the "Fighting
Faths".

Miss Edna Orr is visiting with
Miss Aileen Collins in Alex this week.

Mrs. Joe Fox suffered shock and
bruises when the lights on the car in
which she was riding went out mo-
mentarily, causing the driver to lose
control, overturning the car. Al-
though car was damaged, the other
three passengers escaped injury.

CAMEO THEATRE

Tuesday, Aug. 1st

"Alexanders

Rag Time

Band"

Tyrone Power,

Alice Faye,

Don Ameche

Here is real

Entertainment

for you, 3 Big Stars

& it's one Swell Show

\$10.00 Theatre Goers Club

Tue. Nite 9:00

FOR SALE: Beatty Washer.

Party moved away. Can be
bought for small balance ow-
ing. Box 10. THE CHRONICLE.

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DENTAL SURGEON

In Champion Friday only

200 Champion
Women

Can't be wrong

AND YOU CAN BE
ASSURED OF THE
FINEST, THE LATEST
STYLES, AND AT

Moderate Prices

IN

Silks and
Cottons

At

"Campbells"

Applications will be receiv-
ed for Van Drivers for the fol-
lowing routes:

Long South West
Short South West
South East
North West
North East

Must be approved vehicles
and all application so to be in
the hands of the Secretary on
or before August 8th, 1939.

Tenders will be received for
one hundred (100) tons of
double screened lump coal, de-
livered as required to the office
of the Secretary Treasurer or
the Champion Consolidated
District No. 401; all tenders to
be in the office on or before Au-
gust 8th, 1939.

C. Rhodes
Sec. Treasurer.

John Deere

Bulldog Grain Elevators

Gilson Snowbird

WASHERS

2-Cylinder Tractors

Chronicle Want Ads for Results